

What's driving change in our communities?

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Key points



Economic and social context



Culture & institutions pillars of prosperity



Cohesion fraying; trust in decline



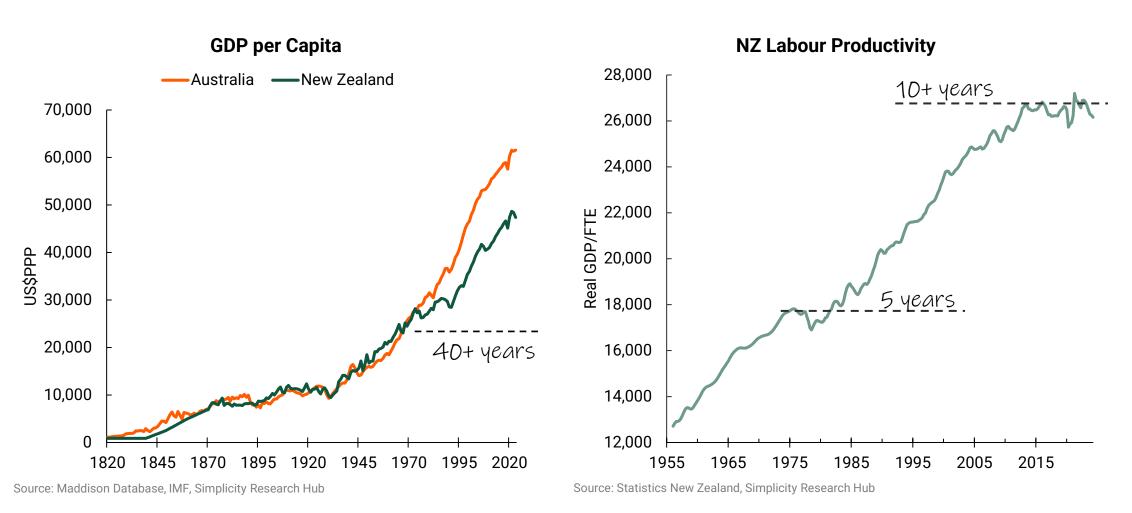
Charities barely holding; must earn trust with donors & community



Purpose and process key.

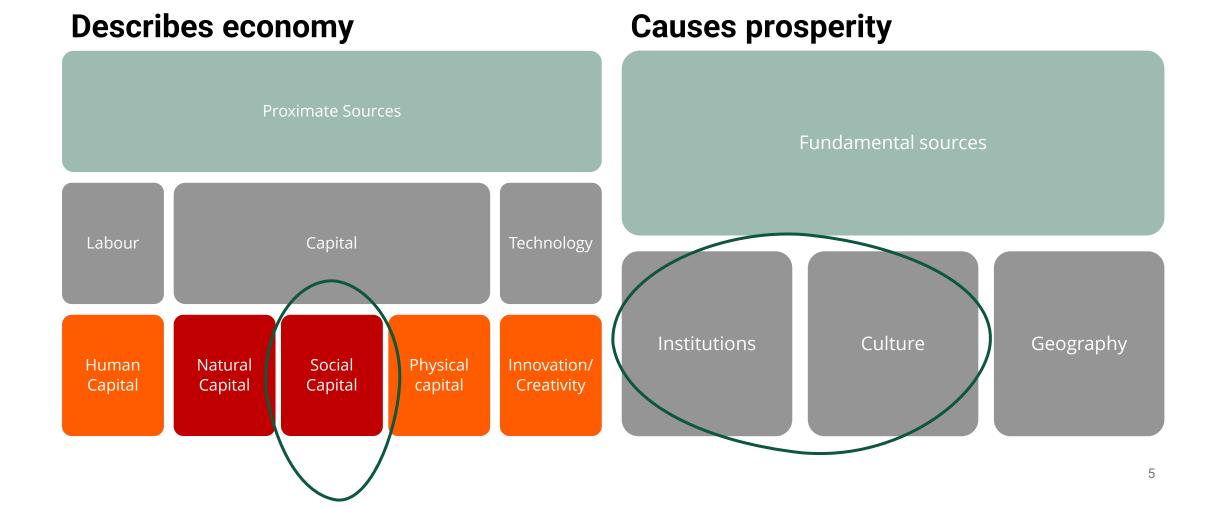


Slipping



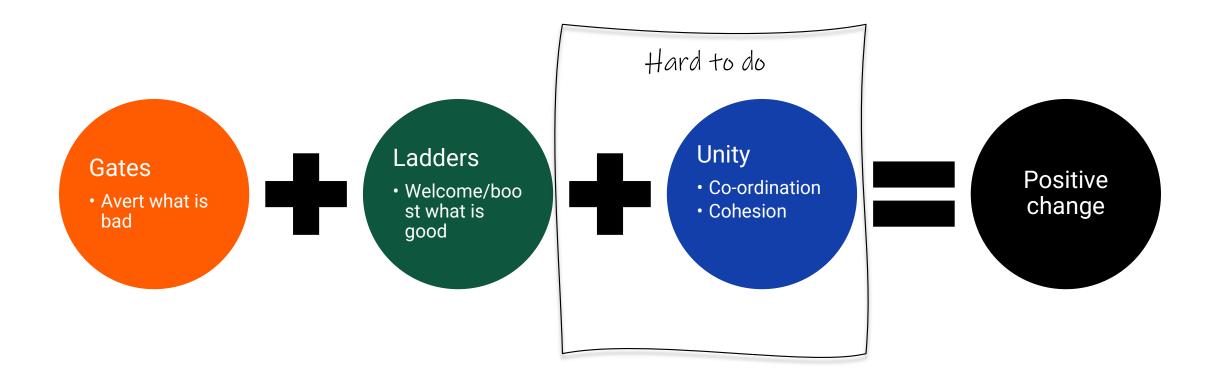


Why as an economist?





Theory of (enduring positive) change



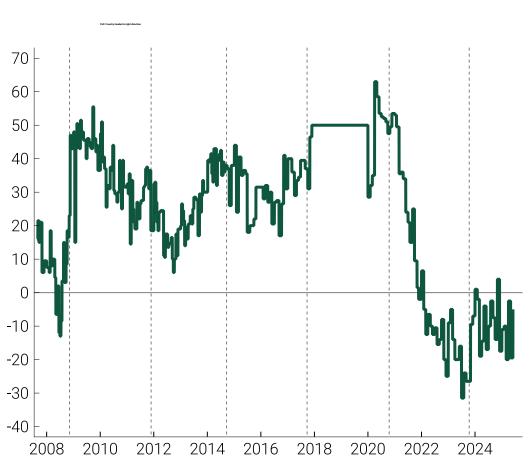


Growing discontent

Political polarisation —Low —High —Neutral 90% Share of countries 500k+ population 70% 60% 50% 40% 30% 10% 0% 1800 1850 1900 1950 2000

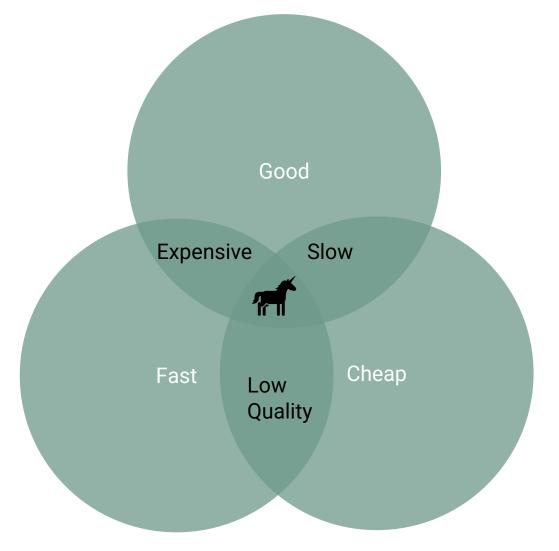
Source: Polity Project, Simplicity Research Hub







Unicorns and consequences





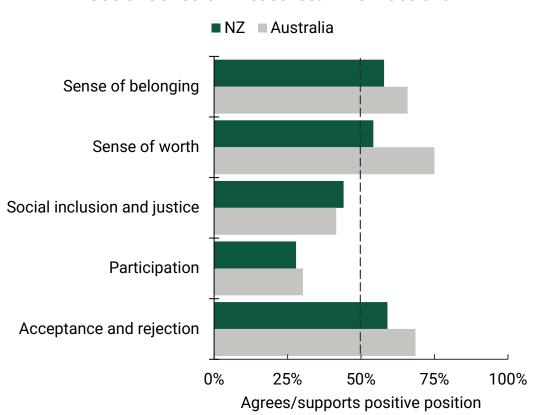
Politics

Unorthodox/less durable policy
Institutions under attack
Fiscal pressures
No centre/fractured



It's a wider story

Social Cohesion Measures: NZ & Australia



Highlights

- 82% sense of belonging in nation [85% Aus]
- 66% neighbours help each other [82%]
- 57% courts & elections are fair [55% & 38%]

Lowlights

- 25% skipped meals because of money [13%]
- 32% support a 'strong leader'
- 49% immigrants do not make good citizens [8%]

Source: The Helen Clark Foundation, Scanlon Foundation Research Institute



Fractured across different dimensions

	Domain of social cohesion					
Cross-section	Sense of belonging	Sense of worth	Social inclusion & justice	Participation	Acceptance & rejection	Total
Financial comfort			•		-	
Political allegiance						
Work participation						
Ethnicity						
Age						
Housing tenure						
Diversity in close friends						
Religiousness						
Number of children in family						
Gender						
Number of adults in family						
Region						
NZ/foreign born						

Diverging views:

- Poverty
- · Political views
- · Unemployment/part time
- · Ethnicity
- Age

Polarisation of views: Low Medium High



So what?

Its not:

- Being the same
- Wishing away confrontation
- Wishing away politics

It could be:

- Leadership & political process
- More individual things:
 - Awareness
 - Stereotypes
 - Positive contact.

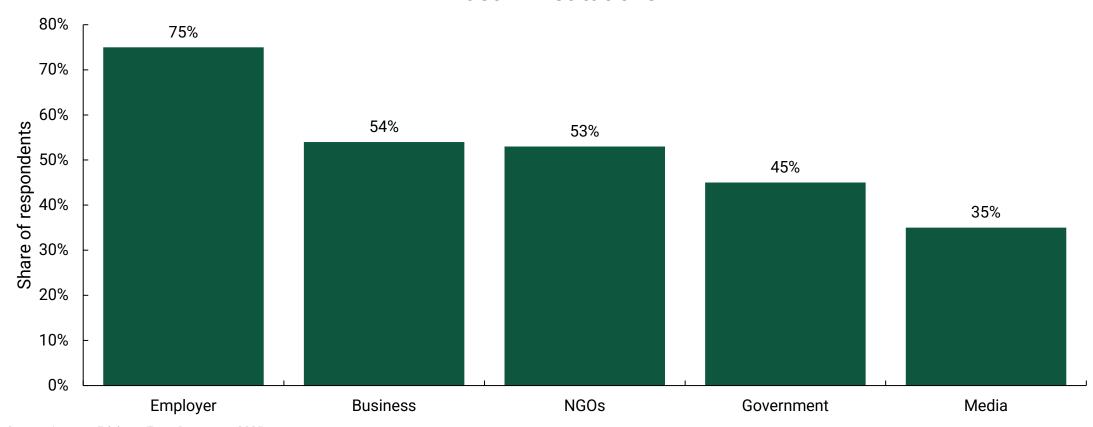
Your context

Reimagining our why and how



Rebuilding trust and cohesion

Trust in institutions



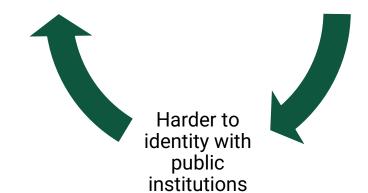
Source: Acumen Edelman Trust Barometer 2025



Trapped in a spiral; harness complexity

Doom loop?





Holding complexity



Economically complex

Innovative Resilient



Culturally complex

Mediate conflict

Adapt institutions

Sustain coordination amidst
diversity



Reimagining our place



What we do

Programmes

Targeted institutions



What works

How we arrange:

Durable but adaptable institutional arrangements

What it achieves:

- Distributes power
- Foster broad participation
- Responsive to cultural change



Reimagining our why

Holding complexity

Supporting belonging

Enabling people to navigate change **together**.



Some ideas from the outside



Influence

Agenda setting

Social cohesion as a filter



Engage

Listening Setting standards



Design

Connecting Engaging

Evaluating



Develop

Partnering
Commissioni
ng



Resource

Contracting
Co-funding
Targeting



Deliver

Nudging

Educating

Building

Providing

Reforming Safeguarding

Preventing

Protecting



Control

Devolving

More in common?





Lessons for you



External context: complex & fragile societal landscape



How we act: trust building & maintaining



Its all political: bottom up vs top down



Idea 1: "culture is not simply an added extra, or candy floss, [but] it is the main action, and as such cannot be removed from the product easily".



Idea 2: Fixed end goal vs progress.

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